|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Subj | Verb |  |
|  | verb | Obj |
| NOUN  That  If/ whether (có hay không) **S +verb**  WH-word |  | NOUN  That  If/ whether (có hay không) **S +verb**  WH-word |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Preposition (in/at/ by/ with) + | That  If/ whether (có hay không) **S +verb**  WH-word |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Do you | know | where he lives ? |
| where he lives | matters | to us |
| where he lives | is | what we want to know. |

ADVERB clauses

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Time | Until , when, before, after, **as (khi) since (từ khi)** |
| Concession | Although, though |
| Cause | Because, **as (vì) since (vì)** |

1. CONJ + Subj + verb , (main clause Subj + verb )

(Sub- clause )

1. (main clause Subj + verb ) CONJ + Subj + verb

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a.The park | WHICH/THAT | I am sitting **in (the park**)/ there/ here | is near my house. |
| b.The park | THAT/ WHICH | is near my house | has a nice pond. |
| c.The park | WHERE  (in/… + place) | I am sitting | is near my house. |
| d.The park | IN (…) WHICH | I am sitting | is near my house. |
| The hotel | which/ that | we are staying at | is a 5-star one. |
| The hotel | where | we are staying | is a 5-star one. |
| The hotel | at which | we are staying | is a 5-star one. |

Reduced relative clause (RELATIVE pronoun as the SUBJECT)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| The boy | ~~who~~ | **sings that song (active voice) –V-ing** | is my nephew. |
| The boy | ~~who~~ | **~~is~~ punished by the teacher**  **(Passive) – V3** | is my nephew. |

The boy singing that song is my nephew.

The boy punished by the teacher is my nephew.